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Records Management, White House Office of Subject Files - FG006-03A (Chief of Staff, Office Files)

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Folder Title: 576786
### COLLECTION TITLE:
Records Management, White House Office of

### SERIES:
Subject Files - FG006-03A (Chief of Staff, Office Files)

### FOLDER TITLE:
576786

### FRC ID:
10921

### RESTRICTION CODES

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001 | List | Presidential Medal of Freedom Possible Recipients | 2 | N.D. | P5; P6/b6; |
002 | Report | Jaques Barzun | 1 | 04/15/2003 | P6/b6; |
003 | Report | James Q. Wilson | 1 | 04/15/2003 | P6/b6; |
004 | Memorandum | Presidential Medal of Freedom [with attachment] - To: POTUS - From: Harriet Miers | 3 | 04/24/2003 | P5; P6/b6; |
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FOLDER TITLE:  
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10921  

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PRM. Personal record misfiled in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).  

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MEETING TO CONSIDER MEDAL OF FREEDOM RECIPIENTS

Friday, April 25, 2003
3:00 p.m. – 3:20 p.m.
Oval Office
Harriet Miers

I. PURPOSE

To consider potential recipients of the Presidential Medal of Freedom.

II. BACKGROUND

By Executive Order, you are authorized to award the Presidential Medal of Freedom to individuals you believe are deserving of the Nation’s highest civilian award. The award can be given posthumously. You last awarded the medal to 12 individuals in July of 2002.

III. PARTICIPANTS

Andrew Card, Chief of Staff
Harriet Miers, Staff Secretary

IV. PRESS PLAN

Closed

V. SEQUENCE OF EVENTS

Staff Briefing

VI. REMARKS

N/A

VII. ATTACHMENTS

Notebook: Possible Recipients of the Presidential Medal of Freedom
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For a complete list of items withdrawn from this folder, see the Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet at the front of the folder.

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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

April 24, 2003

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

Jacques Barzun, in the category of Writer/Scholar.

APPROVE:__________________________ DISAPPROVE:__________________________
DATE: 04-15-03

NAME: JAQUES BARZUN

AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS CONSIDERED: WRITER/SCHOLAR

WITH DISTINCTION? YES ☒ NO ☐

D.O.B. (b)(6) SPOUSE: Marguerite Davenport

CURRENT AGE: 96

BIRTHPLACE: Creteil, FRANCE HOME STATE: Texas since 1997; Previously New York

CHILDREN: 3 – James, Roger and Isabel (from 1st marriage)

EDUCATION: Columbia University, AB 1927; MA 1928; Ph.D. 1932

PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD:
Columbia University Instructor 1927;
Columbia University Tenured Professor 1945;
Columbia University Dean of Graduate Faculties 1955;
Columbia University Dean of Faculties an Provost 1958;
Chair of the Seth Low Professor of History and Extraordinary Fellow of Churchill College at the University of Cambridge; and
Columbia University Professor Emeritus 1975.

MILITARY SERVICE: N/A
ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS:

A scholar of modern European thought and culture, Barzun is considered as "one of our last living men of letters." In his most recent work, Barzun "shuttles deftly between religion, philosophy, literature, music, political intrigue, and the development of scientific rationalism and modern technology." Barzun opines that our time, despite its technological capabilities, is "an Alexandrian age: a time of cultural sunset, depleted energies, moral confusion." Barzun concludes his most recent book with cautious optimism, believing that a few members of society will look back to the past and use it "to create a new present," discovering along the way "what a joy it is to be alive."

Prior to Barzun's move to Texas, Columbia Professor Fritz Stern commented at a send-off party:

"You've taught me just about everything I know. You've been our inspiration and our model. You've always had sublime scorn for pretentious hokum, especially in academic life... You teach by example, by relentless expectation and unobtrusive kindness. You've always fought for that endangered species, the language—correct, precise English.

Barzun has said about his new home in San Antonio, Texas, "It is quite dry here and good for the respiratory apparatus. I find it very soothing to my temper."

BOOKS WRITTEN:


PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:

None.

OTHER AWARDS:

Silver Medal, Royal Society of Arts
French Legion of Honor
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

James Q. Wilson, in the category of Writer/Scholar.

APPROVE: ____________________________  DISAPPROVE: ____________________________
DATE: 04-15-03

NAME: JAMES Q. WILSON

AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS CONSIDERED: WRITER/SCHOLAR

WITH DISTINCTION? YES NO X

D.O.B. (b)(6) SPOUSE: Roberta

CURRENT AGE: 71

BIRTHPLACE: Denver, Colorado HOME STATE: California, previously Massachusetts

CHILDREN: 2 – Matthew and Ann

EDUCATION:
University of Redlands, B.A. 1952;
University of Chicago, M.A. 1957; Ph.D. 1959

PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD:
Harvard University Professor, 1961 to 1987
University of California, Los Angeles Professor Emeritus, 1985 to the present
Chairman, White House Task Force on Crime, 1966
Chairman, National Advisory Commission on Drug Abuse Prevention, 1972-1973
Member, Attorney General’s Task Force on Violent Crime, 1981
Member President’s Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board, 1985-1990

MILITARY SERVICE: None.

ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS:
Wilson is a noted conservative social commentator. He is best known for his writings on criminal justice issues and the nature of human morality. He has been called "probably the most influential single writer on crime in America," by Christopher Jencks of the New York Review of Books.

BOOKS WRITTEN:

PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:
None.
OTHER AWARDS: Woodrow Wilson Fellowship; Hillman Fellowship; Harper Fellowship; Charles Merriman Award; James Madison Award; John Gaus Award
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MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

John Wooden, in the category of Athletics.

APPROVE: ___________________________  DISAPPROVE: ___________________________
DATE: 04-15-03
NAME: JOHN WOODEN
AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM
CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS BEING CONSIDERED: ATHLETICS
WITH DISTINCTION? YES NO X
D.O.B. (b)(6)
CURRENT AGE: 92
BIRTHPLACE: Martinsville, Indiana
HOME STATE:
CHILDREN: 2 – Nancy and James
EDUCATION: Purdue University (1928-1932)
PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD: None.
MILITARY SERVICE: None.
ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS: National College Basketball Championship while a player at Purdue (1932) Coached at Indiana State University (1946-1948), then at UCLA (1948-1975) While coaching at UCLA he had four perfect (30-0) seasons, 88 consecutive victories, 38 straight NCAA tournament victories, 19 PAC 10 championships, and 10 national championships, including 7 in a row Considered one of the finest teachers of the game of basketball. His approach to teaching the game rested on the idea that basketball is a game of threes: forward, guard, center; shoot, drive, pass; ball, you, man; conditioning, skill, teamwork.
BOOKS WRITTEN: None.
PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:
OTHER AWARDS: Three-time Helms Athletic Foundation All-American College Player of the Year in 1932 Six time College Coach of the Year Basketball Hall of Fame as both a player (1961) and a coach (1973)
SPOUSE: Nellie (Deceased, 1985)
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

R. David Thomas (posthumously), in the categories of Business and Philanthropy.

APPROVE: ✔ DISAPPROVE: ☐
DATE: 04-15-03
NAME: R. DAVID THOMAS

AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS BEING CONSIDERED: BUSINESS/PHILANTHROPY

WITH DISTINCTION? YES NO X

D.O.B. 07-02-32 SPouse: Lorraine

CURRENT AGE: Deceased (01-08-02)

BIRTHPLACE: Atlantic City, New Jersey

HOME STATE: N/A

CHILDREN: Five – Pam, Ken, Molly, Lori, Melinda (Wendy)

EDUCATION: Dropped out of school at 15; 45 years later went back to obtain his high school equivalency degree; voted “Most Likely to Succeed” by the graduating class of 1993 at Coconut Creek High School in Ft. Lauderdale, Florida

PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD: White House Initiative on Adoption (1990)

MILITARY SERVICE: None.

ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS: Founder of Wendy’s Old Fashioned Hamburger chain

Strong supporter of adoption and children’s issues

Established the Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption, a non-profit organization that provides grants to national and regional adoption organizations for programs that raise awareness and make adoption easier and more affordable.

Created the Dave Thomas Family Primary Care Center at Children’s Hospital, the Thomas Center at Duke University, and was a founder of the Wellington School, a private school in Columbus, Ohio

Supported the Children’s Hospital in Columbus, the Dave and Lorraine Thomas Clinical Laboratory, the Arthur G. James Cancer Hospital at Ohio State University, the Children’s Home Society of Florida, St. Jude’s Children’s Cancer Research Center in Memphis, the Charity Newsies, and Recreation Unlimited.

Instrumental in creating the Gordon Teter Chair for Pediatric Cancer Research

PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:

None.

OTHER AWARDS:

Various entrepreneur and man of the year awards; honorary degrees from Duke, Baylor, and Clemson.
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

April 24, 2003

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

Charlton Heston, in the categories of Entertainment and Public Service.

APPROVE:  DISAPPROVE:
04-15-03
CHARLTON HESTON
PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM
ENTERTAINMENT/PUBLIC SERVICE
YES
10-04-24
Lydia Marie Clark
Evanston, Illinois
California
2 – Frasier and Holly
Northwestern University
President, Screen Actors Guild
Co-chair, President's Task Force on the Arts and Humanities
President, American Film Institute
President, National Rifle Association
U.S. delegate to the Berlin Film Festival
Air Force, Staff Sergeant
Heston supported Martin Luther King, Jr. in the civil rights movement of the 1960’s “long before Hollywood found it fashionable.” He personally headed a group of entertainment figures who joined Martin Luther King, Jr.’s 1963 civil rights march on Washington.
More recently, in August of 2002, after having survived treatment for prostate cancer, he announced that he has symptoms consistent with the early stages of Alzheimer’s disease. After making this announcement, Heston was quoted as saying, "I'll insist on work when I can; the doctors will insist on rest when I must. If you see a little less spring in my step, if your name fails to leap to my lips, you'll know why. And if I tell you a funny story for the second time, please laugh anyway."
None.
PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:

Kennedy Center Honors Lifetime Achievement Award (1997)

OTHER AWARDS:

Theater World Award
Oscar for Best Actor in "Ben Hur"
Golden Globe for World Film Favorite Male
Cecil B. DeMille Award from the Hollywood Foreign Press Association
Jean Hersholt Humanitarian Award from the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences
Elevated to the rank of Commandeur de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres by the French Government
Winner of Germany's "Bambi," Italy's "David Di Donatello," and Belgium's "Ullenspiegel."
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B. Closed by statute or by the agency which originated the document.
C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

**Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]**

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
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b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

**Records Not Subject to FOIA**

Court Sealed - The document is withheld under a court seal and is not subject to the Freedom of Information Act.
Memorandum
Presidential Medal of Freedom [with attachment] - To: POTUS - From: Harriet Miers

This marker identifies the original location of the withdrawn item listed above. For a complete list of items withdrawn from this folder, see the Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet at the front of the folder.

COLLECTION:
Records Management, White House Office of

SERIES:
Subject Files - FG006-03A (Chief of Staff, Office Files)

FOLDER TITLE:
576786

FRC ID: 10921
OA Num.: 11099
NARA Num.: 11099

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2201(a)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]
PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

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This Document was withdrawn on 1/7/2016 by DRS
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SERIES:
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FRC ID:
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11099

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FORM
Memorandum

SUBJECT/TITLE
Presidential Medal of Freedom [with attachment] - To: POTUS - From: Harriet Miers

PAGES
3

DATE
04/24/2003

RESTRICTION(S)
P5; P6/b6;

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COLLECTION:
Records Management, White House Office of

SERIES:
Subject Files - FG006-03A (Chief of Staff, Office Files)

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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

April 24, 2003

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:       HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT:    Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

Vaclav Havel in the category of Public Service.

APPROVE:______________________  DISAPPROVE:______________________
DATE: 04-21-03

NAME: VACLAV HAVEL

AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM

CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS CONSIDERED: Public Service

WITH DISTINCTION? YES NO X

D.O.B. 10-05-36 SPOUSE: Dagmar Havlova

CURRENT AGE: 66

BIRTHPLACE: Prague, Czechoslovakia HOME STATE: Prague, Czechoslovakia

CHILDREN: 1 step-daughter, Nina

EDUCATION: Czech University of Technology, Prague Academy of Musical Arts
Honorary degrees from: York University, Le Mirail University, Columbia University, Hebrew University, Frantisek Palacky University, Charles University, Comenius University, The Free University of Brussels, St. Gallen University, LeHigh University

PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD: Prominent playwright; stagehand at Theater on the Balustrade, Prague; brewery laborer

MILITARY SERVICE: Compulsory military service with the Czechoslovakian military (1957-1959)
Havel was born into a prominent family in pre-communist Czechoslovakia. Following the ascension of the communist party, Havel's family was declared a "class enemy," which prevented Havel from seeking formal university level training. Following graduation from a technical university, Havel began working in theater, eventually becoming a celebrated playwright whose work was often sharply critical of communism and the Soviet state. He was imprisoned four different times for a total of almost 5 years because of his outspoken criticism of communism. Following his imprisonment, he was only allowed to work as a laborer in a Czech brewery. When the communist regime collapsed in Czechoslovakia in 1989, Havel was elected president of the new democratic state. In 1992, the country split into Slovakia and the Czech Republic. Even though Havel resigned to show his disapproval of this split, he was elected president of the Czech Republic.


ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS:

BOOKS WRITTEN:

PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:

OTHER AWARDS:

None.

The Erasmus Prize
The Olaf Palme Prize
The Simon Bolivar Prize
UNESCO
The UNESCO Prize for the Teaching of Human Rights
The Chaleemagne Prize
The Sonning Prize
Theodor Heuss Prize
Grand Cross of the Order of the Legion on Honor
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

Byron Raymond White (posthumously), in the category of Public Service.

APPROVE: ___________________________ DISAPPROVE: ___________________________
DATE: 04-15-03
NAME: BYRON RAYMOND WHITE
AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM
CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS CONSIDERED WITH DISTINCTION? YES NO X
D.O.B. 06/8/17 SPOUSE: Marion
CURRENT AGE: Deceased (04-16-02)
BIRTHPLACE: Fort Collins, Colorado HOME STATE: N/A
CHILDREN: 2 – Charles and Nancy
EDUCATION: University of Colorado Rhodes Scholar Yale Law School
PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD: Pro football with the Pittsburgh Pirates (now the Steelers) and the Detroit Lions Lawyer in private practice in Denver, Colorado Law Clerk to Supreme Court Justice Frederick Moore Vinson Deputy Attorney General under President Kennedy
MILITARY SERVICE: Naval Intelligence Officer during WWII in the Pacific Theater
ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS: White lead his CU football team to its first bowl appearance ever, playing offense, defense and kicker. He was named as a member of the All-American Football Team in 1937. Sixty-five years after he played for CU, 15 CU football records are still held in his name. He was also an exceptional basketball and baseball player. In college, he was given the nickname “Whizzer,” which he disliked, but which stuck with him through his life.

When White was 44 years old, President Kennedy named him to the Supreme Court where he served until his retirement in 1993. While on the Court, he was noted for being “tough on communism, tough on crime and friendly with organized labor.” He was also known for supporting enforcement of civil rights laws, campaign finance reform, and for opposing abortion rights (he dissented in Roe v. Wade). White’s vision of the Court is considered to have been resistance to attempts to substitute the Court’s policy preferences for the judgments of the political branches of government. His tenure on the Court was the longest in history.

BOOKS WRITTEN: None.
PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:

None.

OTHER AWARDS:

College Football Hall of Fame
Bronze Star
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HARRIET MIERS

SUBJECT: Presidential Medal of Freedom

For your consideration to receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom:

Edward Teller, Ph.D., in the category of Science.

APPROVE: ________________________  DISAPPROVE: ________________________
DATE: 04-15-03
NAME: EDWARD TELLER, PH.D.
AWARD TO BE BESTOWED: PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM
CATEGORY FOR WHICH NOMINEE IS CONSIDERED: SCIENCE
WITH DISTINCTION? YES  NO  X
D.O.B. 01-15-08  SPOUSE: Augusta Harkanyi
CURRENT AGE: 95
BIRTHPLACE: Budapest, HUNGARY  HOME STATE: California
CHILDREN: 2 – Paul and Susan
EDUCATION:
University of Budapest
Institute of Technology in Karlsruhe, German
University of Michigan
University of Leipzig – Ph.D. in 1930
PREVIOUS POSITIONS HELD:
Professor of Physics at George Washington University
MILITARY SERVICE: None.
Fled Germany in 1933 realizing that as a Jew he had no future there with Hitler coming to power. After spending time in Denmark and England, he moved to America and became a U.S. Citizen. Considered the father of the hydrogen bomb. Worked on the Manhattan Project during WWII and later at the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory. Was responsible for proving that an atomic blast would not result in world conflagration. Advocate of a build-up of arms to better outflank and deter any Soviet attack on its opposing superpower and first proposed the Strategic Defense Initiative. Commentators in the West and in Russia credit SDI, which was first adopted by President Regan, with forcing the societal reforms which ended in the collapse of communism in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

On his political influence, Teller once remarked: “I tried to contribute to the defeat of the Soviets. If I contributed one percent, it is one percent of something enormous.”

In his most recent book he writes: “So many times I have been asked whether I regret having worked on the atomic and hydrogen bombs. My answer is no. I deeply regret the deaths and injuries that resulted from the atomic bombings, but my best explanation of why I do not regret working on weapons is a question: What if I hadn’t?”

**BOOKS WRITTEN:**

- Conversations on the Dark Secrets of Physics (1991);
- Better a Shield than a Sword: Perspectives on Defense and Technology (1987);

**PREVIOUS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDS:**

Presidential Citizen Medal from President Reagan in 1989

**OTHER AWARDS:**

- Priestly Memorial Award
- General Donovan Award
- Enrico Fermi Award
- Leslie R. Groves Gold Medal
- National Medal of Science
- Sylvanus Thayer Award
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Person</th>
<th>Administration</th>
<th>Date of Presentation</th>
<th>Occupation or Contribution to Society</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aaron, Hank</td>
<td>President G.W. Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Athletics, Baseball player who holds record for most home runs, RBIs, total bases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abel, J.W. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Labor, Labor Leader, President, United Steelworkers of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acheson, Dean G. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Public Service, Sec of State, Under Sec of State, Under Sec of the Treasury, Asst Sec of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Ansel</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Arts, Landscape Photographer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albright, Horace M.</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>December 8, 1980</td>
<td>Sciences, Conservationist, a founding father of the National Park Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aldrin, Colonel Edwin E., Jr., USAF</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>August 13, 1969</td>
<td>Military, Aviation, Sciences, Military Officer, Apollo XI Astronaut, mission in which man first stepped on the moon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Marian</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Architecture, Opera Singer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annenberg, Walter H.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant, Publisher, Diplomat, Philanthropist, former Ambassador to Great Britain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apollo XIII Mission Operations Team</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>April 11, 1970</td>
<td>Public Service, Aviation, Public Servants, aided in rescue of Apollo XIII astronauts from near fatal mission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Anne Legendre</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Public Service, Apollo XI Astronaut, mission in which man first stepped on the moon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Neil A. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>August 13, 1969</td>
<td>Aviation, Sciences, Public Servant, former Ambassador to Great Britain, Counsellor to the President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aronson, Arnold</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Civil Rights, Civil Rights Leader, co-founder of Leadership Conference on Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashe, Arthur, Jr. (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>June 20, 1993</td>
<td>Athletics, Athlete, former Professional Tennis Player, Philanthropist, Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astor, Brooke Russell</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Philanthropist, Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, Howard H., Jr.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant, Republican Leader, U.S. Senate from Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, James Addison, III</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 3, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant during Desert Storm, Desert Shield, Persian Gulf, Sec of the Treasury, Chief of Staff and Asst to the Pres of the U.S. Under Secretary of Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balchline, George</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Arts, Choreographer, Ballet Master, founder of the New York City Ballet, School of American Ballet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldrige, Malcolm (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Public Service, Business, Public Servant, Businessman, Cowboy, former Secretary of Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, Roger Nash</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Humanity, Sciences, Civil Rights Leader, Founder, ACLU &amp; International League for Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ball, Lucille (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 6, 1989</td>
<td>Entertainment, Entertainer, Comedian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardeen, John (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Education, Sciences, Physical, Educator, winner of Nobel Prize in Physics, discovers revolutionized electronics &amp; comm. industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basie, William Count (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Music, Jazz Pianist, Big Band Leader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrens, Earl Charles</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism, Journalist, Newspapeman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bentsen, Lloyd M.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Public Service, Member of the House of Representative &amp; Senate from Texas, Secretary of the Treasury</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berlin, Irving (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Music, Composer, Archbishop of Chicago Diocese, champion of racial equality and arms control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernadini, Joseph Cardinal</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Public Service, Pres of World Bank, Special Adviser to the Pres on 3E Asian Economic and Social Develop, &quot;saved the people of the world&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black, Eugene R. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant, Former Secretary of Commerce, former Head of the Treasury, Secretary of Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blais, Earl H. &quot;Red&quot;</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Athletics, Football Coach, U.S. Military Academy, West Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blake, James H. Erbie</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Arts, Ragtime Pianist and Composer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, Herbert</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 8, 1984</td>
<td>Other, Political Cartoonist, Political Cartoonist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bologn, Norman (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Agriculture, Agricultural Scientist, work with grains aiding in the feeding of millions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradley, Gen. Omar N. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Military, Major General of the Army, &quot;All-Star&quot; of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, former Administrator of Veterans Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, James Scott</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Public Service, Assistant to the President &amp; Press Secretary, wounded in assassination attempt on President Ronald Reagan, gun control advocate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brennan, William J., Jr.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>November 30, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brinkley, David</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Journalism, Broadcast Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronman, Edgar M.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Philanthropy, Philanthropist, Human Rights Advocate, President of the World Jewish Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brink, Detlev, W.</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Education, Sciences, Educator, Physiologist, former President of Johns Hopkins University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brosio, Manlio Giovanni</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>September 29, 1971</td>
<td>Public Service, Public Servant, Secretary General of the United Nations, Distinguished Service Award, Secretary General of the U.N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Harold</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service, Sciences, Military, Public Servant, Scientist, Secretary of Defense, former Secretary of the Air Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Irving</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Labor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce, David K. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>February 10, 1976</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, Paul &quot;Bear&quot; (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Athletics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brzezinski, Zbigniew</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service, Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckley, William F., Jr.</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Literature, Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bunche, Ralph J. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bundy, McGeorge</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bunker, Ellsworth (with distinction - 2)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>February 23, 1967</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bunker, Ellsworth (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, Admiral Arleigh (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Military</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, James Edward</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham, James</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Literature, History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cagney, James Francis</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calder, Alexander (post, w/ distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrington, The Right Honorable Lord</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 10, 1988</td>
<td>Military (International)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson, Johnny</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Entertainment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carson, Rachel (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter, Jimmy and Rosalynn</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 1999</td>
<td>Public Service, Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casals, Pablo</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caton, Bruce (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caufield, Genevieve</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chafee, John H.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chambers, Whittaker (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charren, Peggy</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Arts, Entertainment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chase, Lucia</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chavez, Cesar E. (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Labor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheek, James Edward</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheney, Richard B.</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 3, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chene, Leo</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Public Service, Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher, Warren</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, General Wesley K.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clifford, Clark (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, William T., Jr.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coles, Robert</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>July 15, 1998</td>
<td>Sec Sciences, Education, Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Colonel Michael, USAF (w/ distric)</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>August 13, 1969</td>
<td>Military, Aviation, Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooke, His Eminence Terence Cardinal (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>April 5, 1984</td>
<td>Religion, Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cooley, Denton Arthur, M.D.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cooney, Joan G.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Arts, Entertainment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>President</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Field</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Copland, Aaron</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosby, Bill</td>
<td>President G.W. Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Entertainment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court, Jacques-Yves</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cronkite, Walter</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
</tr>
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<td>Crowe, Adm. William</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dart, Jr., Justin</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dart, Justin Whitlock</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Business, Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Bakey, Dr. Michael E.</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Music, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Kooning, Willem</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Music, Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dillon, C. Douglas</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 6, 1989</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimaggio, Joe (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Athletics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disney, Walter</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dobie, J. Frank</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Educator, Literature</td>
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<td>Dole, Robert J.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 17, 1997</td>
<td>Public Service, Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domingo, Placido</td>
<td>President G.W. Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Arts, Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Doolittle, James H.</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 6, 1989</td>
<td>Military, Aviation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Douglas, Kirk</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Arts</td>
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<td>Douglas, Marjory Stoneman</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>November 30, 1993</td>
<td>Environment</td>
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<td>Drucker, Peter</td>
<td>President G.W. Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
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<td>Dubinsky, David</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>Dubrow, Evy</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Labor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Durant, Ariel (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Literature, History, Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Durant, Will (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Literature, History, Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edelman, Marjorie Stoneham</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Humanity, Sciences</td>
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<td>Elliot, Thomas Stearns</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ellington, Edward Kennedy &quot;Duke&quot;</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>April 29, 1969</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<td>Ellison, Ralph</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Literature, Education, Soc Sciences</td>
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<td>Enders, John</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Farmer, James</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fascell, Dante B.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>October 29, 1998</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ferrell, Luis A.</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service, Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ferrel, Sister M. Isolina, M.S.B.T.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 11, 1969</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fiedler, Arthur (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fisher, Zachary</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>October 29, 1998</td>
<td>Philanthropy, Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fitzgerald, Ella</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flemming, Arthur</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>Follard, Edward T.</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fontanne, Lynn and Alfred Lunt</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ford, Betty</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford, Gerald R.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford, Henry II</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Composer: Comedian, Marine Explorer, Inventor, host of television show, "The Undersea World of Jacques Cousteau"
Diplomat, Secretary of the Treasury, Under Secretary of State, Ambassador to France
Actor, Director, Ambassador of Good Will
Conservationist, led early crusade to preserve and restore the Florida everglades
Distinguished writer, thinker, consultant; consultant on management theory
Public Servant, Soldier, Statesman, former U.S. Senator from Kansas, longest serving Republican leader
World renowned opera singer, conductor, and administrator
Writer, Historian, Philosopher, The Story of Civilization
Writer, Historian, Philosopher, The Story of Civilization
Founder of the Children's Defense Fund
Physician, Humanitarian, working with women and children of migratory workforce
Poet, Critic, Publisher
Jazz Pianist, Composer, Band Leader
Writer, Educator on African-American culture and social justice
Physician, Virologist, research for Polio vaccine, winner of Nobel Prize in Medicine & Physiology
Civil Rights Leader, formed Congress of Racial Equality
Member, House of Rep from Florida, Chair of the House Foreign Affairs Committee
Public Servant, former Governor of Puerto Rico, Industrialist, patron of the arts
Advocate of the disadvantaged of Puerto Rico, New York City, Appalachia
Violinist, Maestro, Conductor
Philanthropist and support of military families
Jazz Vocalist
Former Secretary of Health, Education & Welfare
Journalist
Actress
Former First Lady, founder of the Betty Ford Center
Public Servant, 36th President of the United States
Automobile Manufacturing Executive, Philanthropist, Pres & CEO of Ford Motor Comp.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Recognition</th>
<th>Field of Recognition</th>
<th>Recognition Details</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ford, John</td>
<td>March 31, 1973</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Motion Picture Director, Filmmaker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ford, Tennessee Emie</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Entertainer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frankfurter, Felix (with distinction)</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin, John Hope</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>Historian, chronicled the history of African Americans in the South</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedman, Milton</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Education, Business</td>
<td>Teacher, Scholar, Economist, winner of Nobel Prize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friendly, Judge Henry, J. (with distinction)</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former U.S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fulbright, J William</td>
<td>May 05, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>U.S. Scholar, Member, US House of Rep from Arkansas, Chairs of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, founder of the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuller, Millard D.</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
<td>Founder and President of Habitat for Humanity, nonprofit provider of low cost housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuller, R. Buckminster</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Geometrician, Educator, Architect-Designer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galbraith, John Kenneth</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Business, Public Service, Literature</td>
<td>A renowned economist, distinguished public servant, influential educator, and author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garcia, Hector P., M.D.</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Humanitarian, founder, American U.S. Forum, Alternate Representative of the US to the General Assembly of the UN, represented US Govt overseas and domestically</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardner, John</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Education, Literature</td>
<td>Educator, Writer, proposed reforms in American public schools, teacher education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldwater, Senator Barry</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, U.S. Senator from Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldwyn, Samuel</td>
<td>March 27, 1971</td>
<td>Artist</td>
<td>Film producer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodpaster, General Andrew J.</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Military, Public Service</td>
<td>Military Officer, General U.S. Army, Ret., Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (NATO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, Katherine (posthumously)</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Journalism, Business</td>
<td>Secured Washington Post as one of country's leading newspapers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, Martha (with distinction)</td>
<td>October 14, 1976</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Dancer, Choreographer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, Reverend Billy</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Religion, Literature</td>
<td>Evangelist, Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, James</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Humanity (International)</td>
<td>Executive Director of UNICEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grasso, Ella T. (posthumously)</td>
<td>October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, Governor of Connecticut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, Hanna Holborn</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>History, Education</td>
<td>Historian, Educator, President, University of Chicago, first woman to serve as president of a major university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habib, Philip C. (with distinction)</td>
<td>September 7, 1982</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Diplomat, Spod Rep of the President to the Middle East, Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, Ass't Sec of State, Amb to the Republic of Korea, Acting Head of the U.S. Delegation at the Paris Meetings on Viet Nam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haise, Fred Wallace, Jr.</td>
<td>April 18, 1970</td>
<td>Aviation, Sciences</td>
<td>Apollo XIII Astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near fatal mission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamburg, David Alan</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
<td>Physician, Scientist, Educator, child development specialist, former President of Carnegie Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harlow, Bryce N.</td>
<td>October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Adviser to the President, Ass't to the President for Congressional Affairs, Special Ass't to the President, Admin Ass't to the President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harniman, W. Averell (with distinction)</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Amb to Large, to U.S.S., Ass't Sec of State, U.S. Spod Rep in Europe, Sec of Envoy, Special Ass't to the President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayes, Helen</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Actress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height, Dorothy Irene</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
<td>Civil Rights, Women's Rights Advocate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henderson, D.A.</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td>Directed the WHO's campaign to eradicate smallpox worldwide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry, William M. (posthumously)</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Reporter, Broadcast Journalist, Columnist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepburn, Audrey</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Humanity, Entertainment</td>
<td>Actress, Humanitarian, Special Amb to the UN International Children's Emergency Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesburgh, Theodore M.</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Education, Religion</td>
<td>Clergyman, Educator, President of the University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesselson, Frances</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Community Service</td>
<td>Former CEO of Girl Scouts of America and President of Drucker Foundation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Higgins, Msgr. George G.</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>Religious Leader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Oliver White</td>
<td>August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Civil Rights, Law</td>
<td>Civil Rights Advocate, Lawyer, litigated one of the school desegregation cases later decided by the Supreme Court in Brown v. Board of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hoffer, Eric</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Academia</td>
<td>Social philosopher</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>President/Date</td>
<td>Office/Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holland, Jerome H.</td>
<td>President Reagan, May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Public Serv. Educator, Civil Rights Activist, Author, Diplomat, Ambassador to Sweden, President, American Red Cross</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Holton, Karl</td>
<td>President Johnson, December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Social Sci. Educator, Civil Rights Activist, Author, Diplomat, Ambassador to Sweden, President, American Red Cross</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hook, Sydney</td>
<td>President Reagan, June 23, 1985</td>
<td>Public Serv. Scholar, Philosopher, Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hope, Bob</td>
<td>President Johnson, January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Arts, Humanity Educator, Comedian, Humanitarian</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hopkins, William J.</td>
<td>President Nixon, June 2, 1971</td>
<td>Law, Clerk to US Attorney General</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Horowitz, Vladimir</td>
<td>President Reagan, July 28, 1966</td>
<td>Music, Pleniar,</td>
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<td>Humphrey, Hubert H.</td>
<td>President Carter, June 9, 1960</td>
<td>Public Serv. 30th Vice President of the United States, former U.S. Senator from Minnesota</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iakovos, Archbishop</td>
<td>President Carter, June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Religion, Religious Leader, Primate of the Greek Orthodox Church</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jackson, Henry Martin</td>
<td>President Reagan, June 26, 1984</td>
<td>Public Serv. Public Servant, former U.S. Senator from Washington</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jackson, Jesse Louis</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Religion, Minister, Founder and President of the Rainbow/PUSH Coalition and the Wall Street Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Javits, Jacob K.</td>
<td>President Reagan, February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Public Serv. Member of the House of Representatives from New York, US Senator from New York</td>
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<td>Jeffrey, Mildred McWilliams</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Humanity, 1st dir of the women's department of the UAW and founding member, Advisor to President Kennedy and President Carter on Women's Issues</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Johnson, Clarence L.</td>
<td>President Johnson, September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Sciences, Aeronautical Engineer, Aircraft Designer, designed the U-2 aircraft</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Frank M., Jr.</td>
<td>President Clinton, September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Public Serv. US Cir Judge for the 5th Circuit, US Dist Judge for the Middle District of Alabama, helped to dismantle segregation, protected the rights of the mentally ill and imprisoned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, John H.</td>
<td>President Clinton, September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Literature, Journalism, Publisher, founder and CEO of Johnson Publishing, EBONY and JET magazines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Lady Bird Johnson</td>
<td>President Ford, January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Public Serv. Former First Lady, instrumental in highway beautification programs</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Johnson, Lyndon Baines</td>
<td>President Carter, June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Public Serv. 36th President of the United States</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jordan, Barbara</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Public Serv. Educator, Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Texas</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Judd, Walter H.</td>
<td>President Reagan, October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Public Serv. Public Servant, Physician, Missionary, former Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Minnesota</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaiser, Edgar F.</td>
<td>President Johnson, January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Business, Business Leader, Construction Executive, Builder of affordable housing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kampelman, Max</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Literature, Journalism, Publisher, founder and CEO of Johnson Publishing, EBONY and JET magazines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kappel, Frederick</td>
<td>President Clinton, September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Public Serv. Public Servant, Lawyer, Educator, Leader of the U.S. Delegation to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, negotiator on arms reductions with the Soviet Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaye, Danny (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan, June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Public Serv. Actor, Entertainer, Humanitarian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keller, Helen</td>
<td>President Johnson, September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Education, Humanity, Teacher of the Blind and Handicapped</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kennan, George</td>
<td>President Bush, July 6, 1989</td>
<td>Public Serv. Diplomat, Historian, Educator, Ambassador to Yugoslavia, USSR, Counselor to the Dept of State</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, John F. (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Johnson, December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Serv. 35th President of the United States</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>King, Martin Luther, Jr.</td>
<td>President Carter, July 11, 1977</td>
<td>Civil Rights, Civil Rights Leader</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiphuth, Robert J.</td>
<td>President Johnson, December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Athletics, Education, Educator, Swimming Coach, Yale University and US Olympic Swim Team</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirkland, Joseph Lane</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Labor, Labor Leader, President AFL-CIO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirkpatrick, Jeanne J.</td>
<td>President Reagan, May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Public Serv. Political Scientist, Public Servant, Representative of the United States to the United Nations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirstein, Lincoln</td>
<td>President Reagan, March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Literature, Arts, Author, Entrepreneur, Ballet Master</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kissinger, Henry A. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford, January 13, 1977</td>
<td>Public Serv. Statesman, Sec of State, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohl, Helmut</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 11, 1999</td>
<td>Public Serv. Former German Chancellor, Military,平整, Pleniar,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Komor, Robert W.</td>
<td>President Johnson, December 23, 1968</td>
<td>Public Serv. Public Servant, Physician, former Surgeon General of the Public Health Service</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koop, C. Everett</td>
<td>President Clinton, September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Public Serv. Public Servant, Physician, former Surgeon General of the Public Health Service</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korematsu, Fred T.</td>
<td>President Clinton, January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Military, Former Japanese-American Intern, challenged WWII civilian exclusion orders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krism, Mathilde</td>
<td>President Clinton, August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Humanity, Established the AIDS Medical Foundation in 1983,</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Kristof, Irving           | President G.W.Bush, July 9, 2002  | Academia, Author, editor, professor, "Father of the neconservative movement" }
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Achievement</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arthur Krock</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Journalist, former policeman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melvin R. Laird</td>
<td>March 26, 1974</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Sec of Defense, Counsels the President for Domestic Affairs, Member, U.S. House of Rep from Wisconsin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis L'Amour</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Author, Western Novelist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edwin Land</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Sciences, Arts</td>
<td>Physicist, Inventor, field of photography, founder of Polaroid Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eugene M. Lang</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Philanthropy</td>
<td>Philanthropist, founder of &quot;The Dream Foundation&quot;, provided financial assistant for education for underprivileged youth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Lasker</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Humanity, Sciences</td>
<td>Humanist, Philanthropist, Co-founder of the Albert and Mary Lasker Foundation for Racial Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Lawrence</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Journalist, Columnist, Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert L. Lehman (posthumously)</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Governor of New York, U.S. Senator from New York, Special Asst to the President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morris L. Leibman</td>
<td>October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Education, Law, Business</td>
<td>Attorney, Teacher, Scholar, Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynman L. Lemnitzer</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>General, U.S. Army, Ret., Scaclan WWll, fought in Korea, U.S. Commander in Chief, Europe, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John L. Lewis</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Labor</td>
<td>Labor Leader, former President of the United Mine Workers of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Lincoln</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walter Lippman</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Editor, Author, Political Consultant, Winner of Pulitzer Prize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eugene Murphy</td>
<td>December 23, 1967</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Deputy Ambassador to the Republic of Viet Nam, Ambassador to Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James A., Jr., Captain Loveitt</td>
<td>April 18, 1970</td>
<td>Military, Aviation, Sciences</td>
<td>Military Officer, Apollo XIII Astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near-fatal mission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert A. Loveitt (with distinction)</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Sec of Defense, Dep of Sec of Defense, Under Sec of State, Consultant to the President &amp; to the Dir of Bureau of the Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George M. Low</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Educator, former Deputy Administrator of NASA, directed first manned moon landing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles LeRoy</td>
<td>July 27, 1974</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
<td>Physicin, Physician, founder hospital for handicapped children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clare Boothe</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Novelist, Playwright, Ambassador to Italy, Member, U.S. House of Rep from Connecticut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph A. Luns</td>
<td>May 30, 1984</td>
<td>Military (International)</td>
<td>former Secretary General of NATO, Citizen of the Netherlands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alfred Lunt</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Actor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean Faircloth</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Patriot, Wife of General Douglas MacArthur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles J. MacDonald</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Philanthropy</td>
<td>Businessman and Philanthropist who helped physically and mentally disabled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archibald Macleish</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Statesman, Sec of State, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John W., Jr.</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, Chairman, U.S. Civil Service Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dumas Malone</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Literature, History</td>
<td>Historian, Author, Scholar, biography of Thomas Jefferson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelson Mandela</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Led fight to end apartheid in South Africa, Nobel Peace Prize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willma P. Mankiller</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
<td>First female chief of Native American Tribe, worked to better the lives of Native Americans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Mansfield</td>
<td>January 19, 1989</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Diplomat, Ambassador to Japan, Democratic Leader, U.S. Senator from Montana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Willard Marriott</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Business</td>
<td>Businessman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurgood Marshall (posthumously)</td>
<td>November 30, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Attorney, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Special General of the US, U.S. C.J. Judge for the 2nd Cir. 1st African American to sit on the Supreme Court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John J. Mccloy</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service (International)</td>
<td>Lawyer, Asst Sec of War, U.S. High Comm for Germany, Past of the World Bank, Advisor to Presidents, &quot;Banker to the world and godfather to German freedom&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ralph McGinn</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former Director of CIA, Under Secretary of the Air Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George McGovern</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Editor, Journalist, winner of Pulitzer Prize for Editorial Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margaret Craig McNamara</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Founder of Reading is Fundamental Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert S. McNamara</td>
<td>February 28, 1968</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, Business Leader, Secretary of Defense, President Ford Motor Company</td>
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<tr>
<td>Margaret Mead</td>
<td>January 20, 1979</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Cultural, Anthropologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Meany</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Labor</td>
<td>Labor Leader, former President AFL-CIO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander Melville</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Philosophy, Religion</td>
<td>Philosopher, Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Position</td>
<td>Field</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mercer, Mabel</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Public Service, Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michel, Robert H.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Public Service, History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michener, James Albert</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Literature, History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mitchel, Clarence M., Jr.</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Law, Public Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mitchell, George J.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>March 17, 1999</td>
<td>Public Service, International</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moley, Raymond</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Public Service, History</td>
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<td>Monnet, Jean (with dist.)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service, International</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moore, Gordon</td>
<td>President G.W. Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Business, Philanthropy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Morison, Samuel Elliot</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>History, Military</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moyo, Daniel Patrick</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Public Service, History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mumford, Lewis</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
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<td>Munoz-Marin, Luis (with dist.)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murie, Margaret E.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murrow, Edward R. (with dist.)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Public Service, Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Muskie, Edmund S.</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Public Service, History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelson, Gaylord A.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitze, Paul H.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>November 7, 1985</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nowak-Jezioranski, Jan</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obledo, Mario G.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1996</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Keefe, Georgia (with dist.)</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>January 10, 1997</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Neill, Thomas P. Jr.</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ormandy, Eugene</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>January 24, 1970</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Owens, Jesse (with dist.)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>August 5, 1976</td>
<td>Athletics, Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packard, David</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>October 17, 1988</td>
<td>Public Service, Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pantoja, Antonia</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Education, Philanthropy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, Rosa L.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Frederick D.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peale, Norman Vincent</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peck, Gregory</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Arts and Humanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pel, Ira Hol Ming</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Architecture</td>
</tr>
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<td>Pepper, Claude</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>May 25, 1989</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perez de Cuellar, Javier</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 12, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
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<td>Pertin, Nathan</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perry, William J.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 14, 1997</td>
<td>Public Service, Military</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, Esther</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, Roger Tory</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Education, Literature, Arts</td>
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</table>

Not all entries are filled in due to the nature of the document.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>President/Office</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Profession/Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Patty, Richard Lee</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Athletics</td>
<td>Athlete, Professional Stock Car Driver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pope John XXIII, His Holiness (post)</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>Former Supreme Pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powell, General Colin L., USA</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>July 3, 1991</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff during Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs, Dep’t Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powell, General Colin L., USA</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 30, 1993</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff during Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm, Persian Gulf, Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs, Dep’t Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Leonyn</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Opera Singer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramo, Simon</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>February 23, 1983</td>
<td>Aviation, Sciences</td>
<td>Engineer, Physicist, Businessman, Aero-Space Pioneer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randall, Clarence B.</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Business, Education, Public Service</td>
<td>Staff Company Exec, Educator, Dep Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs, Spcl Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs, Council to the Dept of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randolph, A. Philip</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Labor</td>
<td>Labor Leader, former Vice President, AFL-CIO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rauh, Joseph L., Jr. (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>November 30, 1993</td>
<td>Law, Civil Rights, Labor</td>
<td>Lawyer, Civil Rights and Labor activist, former Counsel, United Auto Workers, General Counsel, Leadership Conference on Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raye, Marva</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>November 2, 1993</td>
<td>Entertainment, Humanity</td>
<td>Former First Lady, campaigned for drug-free youth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reagan, Nancy</td>
<td>President G.W.Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, 45th President of the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reagan, Ronald (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>January 13, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Labor activist, former President, United Auto Workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reuther, Walter P. (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Labor</td>
<td>Labor activist, former President, United Auto Workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reynolds, Frank (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Journalist, News Correspondent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reynoso, Cruz</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Law</td>
<td>Professor and civil rights leader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richardson, Elliot L.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1996</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Military Serviceman, former Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, Defense and Attorney General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rickover, Admiral H.G., USN</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Military, Sciences</td>
<td>Military Officer developed &amp; applied nuclear propulsion in naval warfare, designer of the Nations’ first civilian electric utility reactor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ridgway, General M.B.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Helped save D-Day, Supreme Commander, Korean Conflict, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ripley II, S. Dillon</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Secretary of the Smithsonian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Jack Roosevelt (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Athletics</td>
<td>Athlete, Professional Baseball Player, Brooklyn Dodgers, first black major league player</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller, David</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Humanity, Philanthropy, Business</td>
<td>Humanitarian, Philanthropist, Businessman, supported a wide range of educational, cultural health and urban renewal programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller, Laurence S.</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Philanthropy</td>
<td>Conservationist, Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwell, Norman (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Arts, Literature</td>
<td>Artist, Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Fred</td>
<td>President G.W.Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Entertainment, Education</td>
<td>Children’s show on television; advocated healthy emotional growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, William P.</td>
<td>President Nixon</td>
<td>October 15, 1973</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former Secretary of State, Attorney General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romulo, General Carlos P.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>January 12, 1984</td>
<td>Public Service (International)</td>
<td>Filipino Statesman, citizen of the Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, A.M.</td>
<td>President G.W.Bush</td>
<td>July 9, 2002</td>
<td>Journalism, Public Service</td>
<td>Reporter, columnist, managing editor of NY Times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostow, Wall Whitman (with diston)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Educator, Deputy Asst to the Pres for the National Security Affairs, Spcl Asst to the Pres for National Security Affairs, Counselor to the Dept of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostropovich, Mstislav</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>June 23, 1987</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Professor, Conductor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rouse, James W.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 29, 1995</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Urban Planner, designer of Columbia, Maryland, Boston’s Fenwick Hall, Baltimore’s Inner Harbor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosyter, Vermont</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Journalism, Education, Literature</td>
<td>Journalist, Author, Teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubinstein, Arthur (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>April 1, 1976</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Pianist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rumsfeld, Donald H. (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Ford</td>
<td>January 19, 1977</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Secretary of Defense, US Perp Representative on the Council of NATO, Counselor of the President, Asst to the President, Member, US House of Representatives from Illinois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rusk, Dean (with distinction)</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 16, 1969</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, Secretary of State, former Assistant Secretary of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabin, Dr. Albert B.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 12, 1986</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
<td>Physician, Scientist, developed the Sabin vaccine against polio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sadat, Mohamed Anwar (posthumously)</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Statesman, former President of Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagan, Ginetta</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>September 9, 1996</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
<td>Human Rights advocate, founder of the U.S. West Coast Chapter of Amnessy International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>President</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Field</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salk, Dr. Jonas E.</td>
<td>Carter</td>
<td>July 11, 1977</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
<td>Physician, Medical Scientist, Developed Polio Vaccine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Suu Kyi, Aung</td>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>December 7, 2000</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Pro-democracy leader of Burma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandburg, Carl</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Poet, Writer, Winner of the Pulitzer Prize for Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serkin, Rudolf</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Pianist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shalikashvili, General John M.</td>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>September 30, 1997</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Retiring Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shanker, Albert</td>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Advocate of America’s Public Schools, former President of the American Federation of Teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shlaudeman, Harry W.</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Pro-democracy leader of Nicaragua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shouse, Catherine Filene (with distinction)</td>
<td>Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Arts, Philanthropy</td>
<td>Philanthropist, Patron of the Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shriver, Eunice Kennedy</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>March 26, 1984</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
<td>Humanitarian, work with the mentally retarded</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shriver, Robert Sargent</td>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>August 8, 1994</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former Director of the Peace Corps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shultz, George Pratt</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>January 19, 1989</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Sec of State, Sec of the Treasury, Sec of Labor, Dir of the OMB &amp; Asst to the President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sills, Beverly</td>
<td>Carter</td>
<td>June 9, 1980</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Opera Soprano and Singer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinatra, Frank</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Arts, Humanity</td>
<td>Entertainer, Humorist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Kate</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>October 26, 1982</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Singer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Margaret Chase</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>June 6, 1989</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former U.S. Senator and Member, U.S. House of Representatives from Maine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Merriman</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Journalist – Dean of White House Correspondents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Johns, Adela Rogers</td>
<td>Nixon</td>
<td>April 22, 1970</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Journalist, Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steichen, Edward</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Artist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steinbeck, John</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Author, Novelist, The Grapes of Wrath, East of Eden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stern, Isaac</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>December 11, 1992</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Master Violinist, patron of the arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, James M.</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Arts, Military</td>
<td>Actor, Patriot, WWII Pilot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strauss, Robert S.</td>
<td>Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Chairman of the Democratic National Committee, Personal Representative of the President, Special Representative for Trade Negotiations, successfully concluded the Bipartisan Trade Negotiations Act and the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sullivan, The Reverend Leon Howard</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Civil Rights, Religion</td>
<td>Clergyman, Civil Rights Leader, founder of successful job training programs, Pastor Emeritus of the Zion Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swigert, John Leonard, Jr.</td>
<td>Nixon</td>
<td>April 18, 1970</td>
<td>Aviation, Sciences</td>
<td>Apollo XII Astronaut, crew returned safely to earth after near fatal mission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taussig, Helen B.</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>September 14, 1964</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
<td>Physician, Physiologist, Embryologist, helped make possible modern heart research in children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, George W.</td>
<td>Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Education, Business</td>
<td>Educator, Economist, Industry Arbitrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Rev. Gardner Calvin</td>
<td>Clinton</td>
<td>August 9, 2000</td>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
<td>Civil Rights Activist, Pastor of Brooklyn's Concord Baptist Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teresa, Mother M., M.C.</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>June 20, 1985</td>
<td>Humanity</td>
<td>Humanitarian, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize, working with the poor of India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thatcher, The Right Honorable Margaret, Of</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>March 7, 1991</td>
<td>Public Service (International)</td>
<td>Former Prime Minister of Great Britain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Lowell (with distinction)</td>
<td>Ford</td>
<td>January 10, 1977</td>
<td>Literature, Communications</td>
<td>Pioneer Radio and Television Commentator, War Correspondent, Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thornton, Charles B.</td>
<td>Reagan</td>
<td>October 9, 1981</td>
<td>Humanity, Military</td>
<td>Instaliberal, Humanitarian, Soldier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurmond, Strom</td>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>January 12, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service, Education</td>
<td>Public Servant, U.S. Senator from South Carolina, former Governor, State Judge, and teacher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determined to be an Administrative Marking Per F.O. 13576 Sec 3.4(D)
| Train, Russell E. | President Bush | November 18, 1991 | Public Service |
| Tuttle, Elbert | President Carter | January 16, 1981 | Public Service |
| Udall, Morris | President Clinton | September 9, 1996 | Public Service |
| Van der Hoop, Ludwig Mies | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Architect |
| Vance, Cyrus R. (with distinction) | President Johnson | January 20, 1969 | Public Service |
| Vann, John Paul (posthumously) | President Nixon | June 16, 1972 | Military |
| Velasquez, William C. (posthumously) | President Clinton | September 29, 1995 | Education |
| Vessey, General John W. | President Bush | December 11, 1992 | Military, Environment |
| Vinson, Carl (with distinction) | President Johnson | September 14, 1964 | Public Service |
| Von Hayek, Professor Friedrich August | President Bush | November 18, 1991 | Literature |
| Walesa, Lech | President Bush | November 13, 1989 | Business |
| Wallace, DeWitt | President Nixon | January 28, 1972 | Literature |
| Walsh, William B., M.D. | President Nixon | January 28, 1972 | Literature |
| Walters, Vernon A. | President Reagan | June 23, 1987 | Sciences, Humanity |
| Walton, Sam M. | President Bush | March 17, 1992 | Business |
| Warren, Earl (posthumously) | President Carter | January 16, 1981 | Public Service |
| Warren, Robert Penn | President Carter | June 9, 1980 | Education, Literature |
| Wasserman, Lew R. | President Clinton | September 29, 1995 | Philanthropy |
| Waterman, Alan T. | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Sciences, Public Service |
| Watson, James D. (with distinction) | President Ford | January 10, 1977 | Sciences, Education |
| Watson, Mr. Mark S. | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Military |
| Watson, Thomas J., Jr. | President Johnson | September 14, 1964 | Business |
| Wauneke, Annie D. | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Humanity |
| Wayburn, Edgar | President Clinton | August 11, 1999 | Sciences |
| Wayne, John (posthumously) | President Carter | June 9, 1980 | Arts |
| Webb, James | President Johnson | December 9, 1968 | Public Service |
| Webster, William H. | President Bush | July 25, 1991 | Public Service |
| Wedemeyer, Albert C. | President Reagan | May 23, 1985 | Military |
| Weinberger, Caspar W. (with distinction) | President Reagan | November 18, 1987 | Public Service |
| Welty, Eudora | President Carter | June 9, 1980 | Literature, Arts |
| White, E.B. | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Literature |
| White, Paul Dudley | President Johnson | September 14, 1964 | Sciences |
| White, William S. | President Johnson | January 20, 1969 | Literature |
| Wiesel, Elie | President Bush | December 11, 1992 | Education, Literature, Humanity |
| Wiesenthal, Simon | President Clinton | August 9, 2000 | Humanity |
| Wilder, Thornton N. | President Johnson | December 6, 1963 | Literature |
| Wilkins, Roy | President Johnson | January 20, 1969 | Civil Rights |
| Williams, Tennessee | President Carter | June 9, 1980 | Arts |

**Train, Russell E.**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** November 18, 1991
- **Field:** Public Service

**Tuttle, Elbert**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** January 16, 1981
- **Field:** Public Service

**Udall, Morris**

- **Title:** President Clinton
- **Date:** September 9, 1996
- **Field:** Public Service

**Van der Hoop, Ludwig Mies**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Architect

**Vance, Cyrus R. (with distinction)**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** January 20, 1969
- **Field:** Public Service

**Vann, John Paul (posthumously)**

- **Title:** President Nixon
- **Date:** June 16, 1972
- **Field:** Military

**Velasquez, William C. (posthumously)**

- **Title:** President Clinton
- **Date:** September 29, 1995
- **Field:** Education

**Vessey, General John W.**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** December 11, 1992
- **Field:** Military, Environment

**Vinson, Carl (with distinction)**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** September 14, 1964
- **Field:** Public Service

**Von Hayek, Professor Friedrich August**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** November 18, 1991
- **Field:** Literature

**Walesa, Lech**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** November 13, 1989
- **Field:** Business

**Wallace, DeWitt**

- **Title:** President Nixon
- **Date:** January 28, 1972
- **Field:** Literature

**Walsh, William B., M.D.**

- **Title:** President Nixon
- **Date:** January 28, 1972
- **Field:** Literature

**Walters, Vernon A.**

- **Title:** President Reagan
- **Date:** June 23, 1987
- **Field:** Sciences, Humanity

**Walton, Sam M.**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** March 17, 1992
- **Field:** Business

**Warren, Earl (posthumously)**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** January 16, 1981
- **Field:** Public Service

**Warren, Robert Penn**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** June 9, 1980
- **Field:** Education, Literature

**Wasserman, Lew R.**

- **Title:** President Clinton
- **Date:** September 29, 1995
- **Field:** Philanthropy

**Waterman, Alan T.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Sciences, Public Service

**Watson, James D. (with distinction)**

- **Title:** President Ford
- **Date:** January 10, 1977
- **Field:** Sciences, Education

**Watson, Mr. Mark S.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Military

**Watson, Thomas J., Jr.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** September 14, 1964
- **Field:** Business

**Wauneke, Annie D.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Humanity

**Wayburn, Edgar**

- **Title:** President Clinton
- **Date:** August 11, 1999
- **Field:** Sciences

**Wayne, John (posthumously)**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** June 9, 1980
- **Field:** Arts

**Webb, James**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 9, 1968
- **Field:** Public Service

**Webster, William H.**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** July 25, 1991
- **Field:** Public Service

**Wedemeyer, Albert C.**

- **Title:** President Reagan
- **Date:** May 23, 1985
- **Field:** Military

**Weinberger, Caspar W. (with distinction)**

- **Title:** President Reagan
- **Date:** November 18, 1987
- **Field:** Public Service

**Welly, Eudora**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** June 9, 1980
- **Field:** Literature, Arts

**White, E.B.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Literature

**White, Paul Dudley**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** September 14, 1964
- **Field:** Sciences

**White, William S.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** January 20, 1969
- **Field:** Literature

**Wiesel, Elie**

- **Title:** President Bush
- **Date:** December 11, 1992
- **Field:** Education, Literature, Humanity

**Wiesenthal, Simon**

- **Title:** President Clinton
- **Date:** August 9, 2000
- **Field:** Humanity

**Wilder, Thornton N.**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** December 6, 1963
- **Field:** Literature

**Wilkins, Roy**

- **Title:** President Johnson
- **Date:** January 20, 1969
- **Field:** Civil Rights

**Williams, Tennessee**

- **Title:** President Carter
- **Date:** June 9, 1980
- **Field:** Arts
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>President</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Theodore</td>
<td>President Bush</td>
<td>November 18, 1991</td>
<td>Athletics</td>
<td>Athlete, former Baseball Player, Boston Red Sox and Manager, Washington Senators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Edmund</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>Writer, Historian, Critic, former literary critic for the New York Magazine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisdom, John Minor</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>November 30, 1993</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Public Servant, former United States Circuit Judge for the 5th Circuit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wohlstetter, Albert and Roberta</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>November 7, 1985</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Strategic Analyst and Security Specialist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyeth, Andrew</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>December 6, 1963</td>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Painter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yeager, Charles E.</td>
<td>President Reagan</td>
<td>May 23, 1985</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Test Pilot, first person to break the sound barrier, Brig Gen, U.S. Air Force, Ret.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Andrew</td>
<td>President Carter</td>
<td>January 16, 1981</td>
<td>Public Service</td>
<td>Civil Rights Leader, Rep of the US to the United Nations, Member, US House of Rep from Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Whitney M., Jr.</td>
<td>President Johnson</td>
<td>January 20, 1969</td>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>Social Worker, former Executive Director, Urban League</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zumwalt, Jr. Admiral Elmo R.</td>
<td>President Clinton</td>
<td>January 15, 1998</td>
<td>Military</td>
<td>Naval veteran who issued directives to end discrimination in the Navy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PAST MEDAL RECIPIANTS

PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON

December 6, 1963
Marian Anderson
Ralph Bunche
Ellsworth Bunker
Pablo Casals
Genevieve Caulfield
James B. Conant
John F. Enders
Felix Frankfurter
Karl Holton
John Fitzgerald Kennedy
Robert J. Kiphuth
Edwin H. Land
Herbert H. Lehman
Robert A. Lovett
J. Clifford MacDonald
John J. McCloy
George Meany
Alexander Meiklejohn
Ludwig Mies van der Rohe
Jean Monnet
Luis Munoz Marin
Pope John XXIII
Clarence B. Randall
Rudolf Serkin
Edward Steichen
George W. Taylor
Alan T. Waterman
Mark S. Watson
Annie D. Wauneka
E.B. White
Thornton Wilder
Edmund Wilson
Andrew Wyeth

September 14, 1964
Dean Acheson
Detlev W. Bronk
Aaron Copland
Willem de Kooning
Walt Disney

J. Frank Dobie
Lena F. Edwards
Thomas Stearns Eliot
John W. Gardner
Theodore M. Hesburgh
Clarence L. "Kelly" Johnson
Frederick Kappel
Helen Keller
John L. Lewis
Walter Lippmann
Alfred Lunt and Lynne Fontanne
Ralph McGill
Samuel Eliot Morison
Lewis Mumford
Edward R. Murrow
Reinhold Niebuhr
Leontyne Price
A. Philip Randolph
Carl Sandburg
John Steinbeck
Helen B. Taussig
Carl Vinson
Thomas J. Watson, Jr.
Paul Dudley White

December 23, 1967
Ellsworth Bunker
Robert W. Komer
Eugene Murphy Locke

February 28, 1968
Robert S. McNamara

December 9, 1968
James E. Webb

January 16, 1969
Dean Rusk

January 20, 1969
Eugene R. Black
McGeorge Bundy  
Clark McAdams Clifford  
Michael DeBakey  
David Dubinsky  
Ralph Ellison  
Henry Ford II  
W. Averell Harriman  
Bob Hope  
Edgar Kaiser  
Mary Lasker  
John Macy  
Gregory Peck  
Laurence Rockefeller  
Walt Whitman Rostow  
Merriman Smith  
Cyrus Vance  
William S. White  
Roy Wilkins  
Whitney M. Young, Jr.

PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON

April 29, 1969  
Duke Ellington

August 13, 1969  
Edwin E. "Buzz" Aldrin  
Neil Alden Armstrong  
Michael Collins

January 24, 1970  
Eugene Ormandy

April 18, 1970  
Apollo 13 Mission Operations Team

April 18, 1970  
Fred Wallace Haise, Jr.  
James A. Lovell, Jr.  
John Leonard Swigert, Jr.

April 22, 1970  
Earl C. Behrens  
Edward T. Folliard  
William M. Henry

Arthur Krock  
David Lawrence  
G. Gould Lincoln  
Raymond Moley  
Adela Rogers St. Johns

March 27, 1971  
Samuel Goldwyn

June 2, 1971  
William J. Hopkins

September 29, 1971  
Manlio Giovanni Brosio

January 28, 1972  
DeWitt and Lila Wallace

June 16, 1972  
John Paul Vann

March 31, 1973  
John Ford 200  
October 15, 1973  
William P. Rogers

March 26, 1974  
Melvin R. Laird

June 21, 1974  
Paul G. Hoffman

July 27, 1974  
Charles LeRoy Lowman

PRESIDENT GERALD FORD

February 10, 1976  
David Kirkpatrick Bruce

April 1, 1976  
Arthur Rubinstein

August 5, 1976  
Jesse Owens
October 14, 1976
Martha Graham

January 10, 1977
Jorwith Wilbur Abel
John Bardeen
Irving Berlin
Norman Borlaug
Omar N. Bradley
Arliegh "Thirty-one Knot" Burke
Alexander Calder
Bruce Catton
Joe DiMaggio
Will and Ariel Durant
Arthur Fiedler
Henry J. Friendly
Lady Bird Johnson
Archibald MacLeish
James Albert Michener
Georgia O'Keeffe
Nelson A. Rockefeller
Norman Rockwell Catherine
Filene Shouse
Lowell Thomas
James D. Watson

January 13, 1977
Henry A. Kissinger

January 19, 1977
Donald Rumsfeld

PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER

July 11, 1977
Martin Luther King, Jr.
Jonas E. Salk

July 26, 1978
Arthur J. Goldberg

January 20, 1979
Margaret Mead

June 9, 1980
Ansel Adams
Rachel Louise Carson
Lucia Chase
Hubert H. Humphrey
Archbishop Iakovos
Lyndon Baines Johnson
Clarence M. Mitchell, Jr.
Roger Tory Peterson
Hyman Rickover
Beverly Sills
Robert Penn Warren
John Wayne
Eudora Welty
Tennessee Williams

December 8, 1980
Horace Marden Albright

January 16, 1981
Roger Nash Baldwin
Harold Brown
Zbigniew Brzezinski
Warren Minor Christopher
Walter Cronkite
Kirk Douglas
Margaret Craig McNamara
Karl Menninger
Edmund S. Muskie
Esther Peterson
Gerald C. Smith
Robert S. Strauss
Elbert Tuttle
Earl Warren
Andrew Young

PRESIDENT RONALD REAGAN

October 9, 1981
James Hubert "Eubie" Blake
Ella T. Grasso
Bryce N. Harlow
Walter H. Judd
Morris I. Leibman
Charles B. Thornton
September 7, 1982
Philip C. Habib

October 26, 1982
June 26, 1984
Henry M. "Scoop" Jackson

February 23, 1983
George Balanchine
Paul William "Bear" Bryant
James Burnham
James Edward Cheek
Richard Buckminster Fuller, Jr.
Billy Graham
Eric Hoffer
Jacob K. Javits
Clare Boothe Luce
Dumas Malone
Mabel Mercer
Simon Ramo

March 26, 1984
Howard H. Baker, Jr.
James Francis Cagney
Whittaker Chambers
Leo Cherne
Denton Arthur Cooley
Tennessee Ernie Ford
Hector Garcia
Andrew Goodpaster
Lincoln Kirstein
Louis L'Amour
Norman Vincent Peale
John Roosevelt
"Jackie" Robinson
Anwar el-Sadat
Eunice Kennedy Shriver

April 3, 1984
Terence James Cooke

May 30, 1984
Joseph M. A. H. Luns

May 23, 1985
William "Count" Basie
Jacques-Yves Cousteau
Jerome Hartwell Holland
Sidney Hook
Jeane Kirkpatrick
George M. Low
Frank Reynolds
S. Dillon Ripley
Frank Sinatra
James M. Stewart
Albert C. Wedemeyer
Chuck Yeager

June 20, 1985
Mother Teresa

November 7, 1985
Paul H. Nitze
Robert and Albert Wohlstetter

May 12, 1986
Walter Hubert Annenberg
Earl "Red" Blaik
Barry Morris Goldwater
Helen Hayes
Matthew B. Ridgway
Vermont Connecticut Royster
Albert Bruce Sabin

July 28, 1986
Vladimir Horowitz

June 23, 1987
Anne Legendre Armstrong
Justin Whitlock Dart
Danny Kaye
Lyman L. Lemnitzer
John A. McCone
Frederick D. Patterson
Nathan Perlmutter
Mstislav Rostropovich
William B. Walsh
Meredith Willson

October 7, 1987
Irving R. Kaufman

November 17, 1987
Caspar Weinberger

January 13, 1988
Roger L. Stevens

May 10, 1988
Lord Peter Carrington

October 17, 1988
Pearl Bailey
Malcolm Baldrige
Irving Brown
Warren Earl Burger
Milton Friedman
Jean Faircloth MacArthur
J. Willard Marriott
David Packard

January 19, 1989
Michael Joseph Mansfield
George Shultz

PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH

May 25, 1989
Claude D. Pepper

July 6, 1989
Lucille Ball
Clarence Douglas Dillon
James "Jimmy" H. Doolittle
George F. Kennan
Margaret Chase Smith

November 13, 1989
Lech Walesa

March 7, 1991
Margaret Thatcher

July 3, 1991
James Addison Baker III
Richard B. Cheney
Colin Powell
H. Norman Schwarzkopf
Brent Scowcroft

November 18, 1991
William F. Buckley, Jr.
Luis A. Ferre
Betty Ford
Hanna Holborn Gray
Friedrich August von Hayek
Thomas P. "Tip" O'Neill, Jr.
Leon Howard Sullivan
Russell B. Train
Vernon A. Walters
Theodore "Ted" Williams

December 12, 1991
Javier Perez de Cuellar

March 17, 1992
Sam Walton

December 11, 1992
David Brinkley
Johnny Carson
Ella Fitzgerald
Audrey Hepburn
Ieoh Ming Pei
Richard Lee Petty
Harry W. Schlaudeman
Isaac Stern
John W. Vessey
Elie Wiesel

January 12, 1993
Strom Thurmond

January 13, 1993
Ronald Reagan
PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON

May 5, 1993
James William Fulbright

June 20, 1993
Arthur Ashe

September 30, 1993
Colin Powell

November 2, 1993
Martha Raye

November 30, 1993
William Joseph Brennan
Marjory Stoneman Douglas
Thurgood Marshall
Joseph L. Rauh, Jr.

August 8, 1994
Herbert Block
Cesar E. Chavez
Arthur Flemming
James Grant
Dorothy Irene Height
Barbara Jordan
Joseph Lane Kirkland
Robert H. Michel
Robert Sargent Shriver

September 29, 1995
Peggy Charren
William T. Coleman, Jr.
Joan Ganz Cooney
John Hope Franklin
A. Leon Higginbotham, Jr.
Frank M. Johnson, Jr.
C. Everett Koop
Gaylord Nelson
Walter Reuther
James Rouse
Willie Velasquez
Lew Wasserman

September 9, 1996
James Scott Brady
Cardinal Joseph Bernadin
Millard D. Fuller
David Alan Hamburg
John H. Johnson
Eugene M. Lang
Jan Nowak-Jezioranski
Antonia Pantoja
Rosa Parks
Ginetta Sagan
Morris Udall

January 14, 1997
William J. Perry

January 17, 1997
Former Senator Robert Dole

January 15, 1998
Arnold Aronson
Brooke Astor
Robert Coles
Justin Dart, Jr.
James Farmer
Frances Hesselbien
Fred Korematsu
Sol M. Linowitz
Wilma Mankiller
Margaret Murie
Mario G. Obledo
Elliot L. Richardson
David Rockefeller
Albert Shanker
Adm. Elmo R. Zumwalt

October 29, 1998
Dante B. Fascell
Zachary Fisher

August 11, 1999
Lloyd M. Bentsen
Edgar M. Bronfman, Sr.
President Jimmy Carter
Rosalynn Carter
Evelyn DuBois
Sister Isolina Ferre
President Gerald Ford
Oliver White Hill
Max Kampelman
Helmut Kohl
Edgar Wayburn

August 9, 2000
James Edward Burke
John Chafee
Gen. Wesley Clark
Adm. William Crowe
Marian Wright Edelman
John Kenneth Galbraith
Monsignor Kenneth George Higgins
Rev. Jesse Jackson
Mildred Jeffrey
Mathilde Krim
George McGovern
Cruz Reynoso
Rev. Gardner Taylor
Simon Wiesenthal
Daniel Patrick Moynihan

December 7, 2000
Aung San Suu Kyi

PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH

July 9, 2002
Hank Aaron
Bill Cosby
Placido Domingo
Peter Duckor
Katherine Graham
D.A. Henderson
Irving Kristol
Nelson Mandela
Gordon Moore
Nancy Reagan
Fred Rogers
A.M. Rosenthal